## ПATIBIA UПIVERSITY

OF SCIEICE AMD TECHIOLOGY

## FACULTY OF COMMERCE, HUMAN SCIENCE AND EDUCATION

DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNICATION

| QUALIFICATION: BACHELOR OF ENGLISH AND LINGUISTICS |  |
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| QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BENL | LEVEL: 7 |
| COURSE CODE: EMP511S | COURSE NAME: ENGLISH MORPHOLOGY |
| SESSION: MAY/JUNE 2022 | PAPER: THEORY |
| DURATION: 3 HOURS | MARKS: 100 |


| FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER |  |
| :--- | :--- |
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|  |  |
| MODERATOR: | DR. NIKLAAS FREDERICKS |

## INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer ALL the questions.
2. Read all the questions carefully before answering.
3. Number the answers clearly

## Answer ALL QUESTIONS

## Question 1: Define terms

Total Marks [6]

Define the following terms. Provide one example for each.
a) Agglutinating languages
b) Backformation

## Question 2: Inflectional morphemes

Recopy this table in your answer booklet and complete number 1-13.

| Grammatical category | Morpheme | Grammatical function | Example |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nouns | Plural | Marks as more than one | regular: dogs <br> irregular: 1). |
|  | Possessive | 2)................................................[2] | 3)................................[1] |
| Adjectives | 4).......................[1] | Marks for comparison | 5)............................... [1] |
|  | 6)......................[1] | 7).......................................... [2] | 8) ............................... [1] |
| Verbs | $3^{\text {rd }}$-singular Present Agreement | Marks to agree with singular third person: 9) $\qquad$ in the present tense. [1] | 10) ............................. [1] |
|  | Past tense | 11) ....................................... [2] | regular: 12) $\qquad$ [1] <br> irregular: 13) $\qquad$ [1] |

Question 3: Morphological Tree Drawing
Total Marks [10]

Draw morphological trees for each word below. Please use pencil.
a) Shopping
b) Cars
c) Enlightenment

Question 4: Morphological processes
Total Marks [12]

For each of the following word formation, provide one example. Clearly substantiate your response:
a) Blend
b) Compounding
c) Backformation
d) Clipping
e) Eponym
f) Onomatopoeia

## Question 5: Morphemes

Total Marks [12]

Discuss the four characteristics of morphemes. Provide one example for each.

## Question 6: Allomorphs

## Total Marks [11]

Place the following words into the right column. Recopy the table into your book. buses, twigs, cats, houses, bushes, trees, gigs, judges, pigs, books, churches

| $[$ วz] | $[\mathrm{z}]$ | $[\mathrm{s}]$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
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## Question 7: History of the English language

Total Marks [33]

In not more than two pages, account for the development of the English language.


